1. Definition

Explains the meaning of an unfamiliar term or makes the essay topic more specific.

2. Question

Asks your audience to think about why the essay topic is important or relevant.

3. Reference to Common Knowledge States an idea or fact that is known and accepted by your audience in order to build consensus.

4. Expert Quotation Provides an insightful comment about the essay topic from a well-known authority.

5. Preview of Topic Sentences Lists the main point from each topic sentence before or within the thesis statement.

6. Surprise

States an unexpected fact or idea, one that is unknown to your audience, or one that provokes curiosity about the essay topic.

7. Background
Describes the
relevant problem,
historical
circumstances, or
literary context of the
essay topic.

8. Controversy
Sparks interest
because many might
disagree with what is
being said.