## Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#11

## FOCUS Simple and Complete Subjects

The simple subject is the common noun, proper noun, or pronoun that the verb acts upon. The subject is the "do-er" of the sentence.

## CONNECT TO WRITING

The simple subject tells whom or what the sentence is about. When additional words help name or describe the simple subject, this is known as a complete subject.

Examples: A nurse assisted the patient. The police officer helped prevent the accident.

Simple Subject
Complete Subject

The simple subject is usually found at the start of a declarative sentence. To find the simple subject of the sentence, look for the main verb and the common noun, proper noun, or pronoun that the verb acts upon. The simple subject is never part of a prepositional phrase.

## PRACTICE

Circle or highlight the simple subjects found in the story below.
Vacationing in Mexico, an experienced traveler will visit three famous cities. Tasco, known as the "Silver City" because of its rich silver mines, welcomes thousands of tourists each summer to see its timeless architecture. The cathedral impresses visitors from around the world. A second city, Guadalajara, shows off its rich colonial heritage. Having one of the most beautiful town squares, this city gives any traveler a complete history of Mexico. If given the opportunity, no one should hesitate to visit the capital. Mexico City has many sites of archeological importance, including pyramids of the Aztec Empire. A trip to Mexico connects the traveler with his or her historical roots.

What is the complete subject in the first sentence of the above story?

## WRITE

Compose a sentence with a simple subject and then one with a complete subject.

## Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet Answers

Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#7 Practice Answers
to [flag], of [United States], of [America], to [republic], for [which], under [God], with [liberty], for [all], in [schools], throughout [America], over [heart], on [flag], to [country]

Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#8 Practice Answers
and, but, yet, so, and, but, yet, but (yet), and, for
Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#9 Practice Answers
Before, because (since, as), when, Although (Even though), Since (Because), where, Despite (In spite of)

Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#10 Practice Answers
and, either, or, whether, or, Neither, nor, Both

## Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#11 Practice Answers

traveler, Tasco, cathedral, Guadalajara, city, one, Mexico City, trip, an experienced traveler

## Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#12 Practice Answers

running 28 miles + the marathon, Track fans + casual spectators, Basketball + ice-hockey, The "Dream Team" + the United States hockey team, These two popular events + the track-and-field contests

Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#13 Practice Answers
Ice cream + [has pleased], ice cream + [is], treat $+[$ has], Rocky Road + [delights], $\underline{\text { nuts }}+\underline{\text { marshmallows }}+[$ may cause $]$, double-scoop $+[$ tastes $]$, Eating ice cream + [can be]

Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#14 Practice Answers
$\underline{\text { works }}+[$ stand $]+[$ are remembered $], \underline{\text { description }}+[$ entertains $]+[$ informs $]$, one + [will learn] + [will understand], novel + [teaches $]+[$ preaches $]$, $\underline{\text { hero }}+$ [struggles] + [triumphs], Debbie walked into the room, sat down in the chair, and heaved a sigh of relief.

Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics Worksheet \#15 Practice Answers 1. imperative 2. exclamatory 3. interrogative 4 . declarative

