

TEACHING READING STRATEGIES

MARK PENNINGTON



**ASSESSMENT
AND PRACTICE**



**COMPREHENSIVE
READING
INTERVENTION
PROGRAM**



Sam and Friends

Guided Reading Phonics Books



- ✓ 54 illustrated guided reading books with running records
- ✓ Decodable text with sight words, word fluency timings, comprehension questions



The “Pets” Fluency Assessment

The fluency assessment is the only assessment in *Teaching Reading Strategies* that needs to be administered individually. As a critical component of reading diagnosis, teachers need to hear their students read. This assessment allows the teacher to assess reading ability and provides a baseline fluency rate. Additionally, the results will help the teacher narrow down the reading level of students to inform selection of books for independent reading practice.

The “Pets” fluency passage is leveled in a unique pyramid design: the first paragraph is at the first grade (*Fleish-Kincaid*) reading level; the second paragraph is at the second-grade level; the third paragraph is at the third-grade level; the fourth paragraph is at the fourth grade level; the fifth paragraph is at the fifth grade level; the sixth paragraph is at the sixth grade level; and the seventh paragraph is at the seventh grade level. Thus, the reader begins practice at an easier level that builds confidence and then moves to more difficult academic language through successive approximation. As the student reads the fluency passage, the teacher will be able to note the reading levels at which the student has a high degree of accuracy and automaticity. Automaticity refers to the ability of the reader to read effortlessly without stumbling or sounding-out words.

- The reading level in which the student has 95–100% accuracy with a high degree of automaticity indicates an independent level of reading. In other words, this reading level is appropriate for students to read on their own. Help students to choose books at this level for independent reading practice.
- The reading level in which the student has 85–94% accuracy with a medium degree of automaticity indicates an instructional level of reading. In other words, this reading level is appropriate for students to read with teacher or parent assistance. Help students to choose books at this level for instructional reading practice.
- The reading level in which the student has less than 85% accuracy with a low degree of automaticity indicates a frustrational level of reading. In other words, this reading level is inappropriate for effective reading practice.

Materials/Instructional Setting/Organization

Laminate one copy of the “Pets” fluency assessment for students. Run off enough copies of the same assessment for each student. Use a stopwatch to ensure that the two-minute timings will be accurate. Set aside a table or two desks in a corner of the room or just outside the door, if practical. Have desks or chairs facing each other.

Announce to the class that you will have students quietly read to you for two-minute reading fluency timings. Say, “Please don’t interrupt the fluency timings, unless there is an emergency. We want to complete these timings quickly, so this is how we will organize things: I will pick one student to read. The first to read will be _____. Please sit here. When _____ has finished, she will use the stopwatch to time the next reader, who will be _____. From now on, the student who does the timing will quietly go get the next reader. Any questions?”

Fluency Assessment Directions/Grading/Recording

1. Say—"I'm going to have you read out loud for two minutes. Read quickly, but say the words correctly. The title of this article is 'Pets.' Point to the first word of the article on the student's copy and say 'Ready, begin.'"
2. As the student reads, mark a slash on the teacher's copy for mispronounced words, omitted words, added words, and words not correctly pronounced within three seconds. Say the word for the student after three seconds of silence or attempted pronunciation and then say "Next," if the student does not continue to read. Be consistent in test administration regarding marking (or not marking) dialect differences, word repetitions, pre-practice of difficult words, reversals, and self-corrections.
3. Mark a bracket after the last word the student reads correctly when two minutes have elapsed. Say, "Stop." Record the total number of words read, less errors at the bottom left of the page and the name of the student. Say, "Thank you. Now, you will be the timer. When I say 'begin,' push this button. After two minutes, say 'stop,' and push the button again. After the timing has been completed, say "Please go tell _____ that he or she is 'on deck.'"

Once the assessments have been completed, the = Total Number of Words should be recorded in the Fluency Words Pre-test column on the **Phonemic Awareness, Phonics, Sight Words, and Fluency Mastery Matrix** for each student as a diagnostic baseline.

Program Placement Criteria

For program placement, if a student scores less than the two-minute Pets Fluency Assessment WCPM*, remediate with modeled readings and repeated reading fluency practice. Assign practice in ability level fluency groups or individual practice with the YouTube modeled readings. Directions follow in the Fluency Remediation section.

50th Percentile Oral Reading Fluency Grade Level Norms: Words Correct per Minute (WCPM)

Grade	Fall	Pets Fluency Assessment*	Winter	Spring
4	94	<168 Remediate	112	139
5	121	<222 Remediate	127	150
6	132	<244 Remediate	140	150
7	128	<236 Remediate	136	151
8	133	<246 Remediate	146	123



Hasbrouck, J. & Tindal, G. (2017). Jan Hasbrouck suggests fluency remediation if the student scores more than 10 words below the grade-level 50th percentile. ***10 words less than the fall score x 2 = suggested reading fluency remediation when students score below this WCPM.** Note the middle school "slump" at grades 7 and 8 or, perhaps, the influence of increasingly difficult reading levels.

“Pets” Fluency Assessment

Name _____

11	Pets are nice. Pets live with us. They can be good friends. Pets make people happy. They can be very fun.		
21	Some pets are very smart. Many can be trained to do		
32	what people say. Pets may come to us when we call. Some		
44	can do special tricks. Some even seem to talk to us with a		
57	“bark,” a “meow,” or a “chirp.”		
63	Many people enjoy life more with pets. Pets can be good		
74	company. Pets can help people feel less lonely. Some pets help us		
86	feel better. Pets can even help us get more exercise.		
96	Not all animals make good pets. Most wild animals are afraid of people.		
109	Others could be dangerous, like large cats or bears. It would be too hard to care		
125	for some animals. They might need a special place to live or special food to eat.		
141	Pets and owners must make a good match. People need to think carefully		
154	about some things before getting a pet. A pet owner needs to have a good place		
170	for a pet to live. A small apartment may be perfect for a fish or hamster, but not		
188	for a large dog or cat. Also, some pets cost more to keep than others. Large pets		
205	eat more than small ones, and their cost of medical care can be expensive.		
219	People need to consider how much time they will be able to spend with their		
234	pets. Pets need plenty of human attention to stay happy.		
244	The most popular pets worldwide are dogs and cats. There are slightly more cats than		
259	dogs. Birds, hamsters, turtles, snakes, lizards, and fish are also the pets of choice for many		
275	people. In the last few years pets have become more “exotic.” Many people are now keeping		
290	ferrets and monkeys as pets. Most local governments have laws restricting which pets are		
303	acceptable in their communities.		
309	Pet owners need to be responsible with their pets. Adult pets need to be spayed or		
325	neutered to prevent unplanned litters. According to the Humane Society, over three million		
338	unwanted pets are put to sleep each year. Also, mixed breed cats and dogs can make		
354	wonderful pets. In fact, some of the best pets can be adopted from local animal shelters at		
371	little cost. Pets are valuable friends and need our very best care.		
383			
	Total Number of Words Read	Total Number of Words Read	
	- Total Number of Mistakes	- Total Number of Mistakes	
	= Total Number of Words Read	= Total Number of Words Read	

Phonemic Awareness, Phonics, Sight Words, and Fluency Mastery Matrix

Record un-mastered skills with a  and subsequent mastery with a . Record pre and post assessment scores.

Teacher	Alphabetic Awareness	Syllable Awareness	Syllable Rhyming	Phonemic Isolation	Phonemic Blending	Phonemic Segmenting	Short Vowels	Silent Final e	Consonant Digraphs	Phonemic Segmenting	Diphthongs	r-controlled Vowels	Consonant Blends Pre-test /50	Consonant Blends Post-test /50	Outlaw Words Pre-test /99	Outlaw Words Post-test /99	Rimes Pre-test /79	Rimes Post-test /79	Sight Syllables Pre-test /86	Sight Syllables Post-test /86	Fluency
Class																					
Student Names																					
Totals																					