

VOCABULARY TOOLKIT

MARK PENNINGTON



**GRADES
4, 5, 6, 7, & 8
PROGRAMS**



**VOCABULARY
WORKSHEETS
FLASHCARDS
UNIT TESTS**



aligned to the Common Core State Standards

Common Core Vocabulary Toolkit Program Description

The five grade-level Common Core Vocabulary Toolkits are full-year programs, designed to teach the rigorous Common Core vocabulary standards.

Vocabulary Worksheets: The Vocabulary Worksheets have been designed to introduce and reinforce vocabulary through independent practice. Each of the grade-level L. 4, 5, and 6 Vocabulary Standards is addressed in these twice-per-week worksheets: Multiple Meaning Words and Context Clues (L.4.a.); Greek and Latin Word Parts (L.4.a.); Language Resources (L.4.c.d.); Figures of Speech (L.5.a.); Word Relationships (L.5.b.); Connotations (L.5.c.); Academic Language Words (L.6.0).* Answers follow. An instructional scope and sequence is provided at the end of this program.

Vocabulary Study Cards: Vocabulary flashcards are provided for each of the weekly paired lessons for whole-class review, vocabulary games, and individual practice.

Vocabulary Tests: Bi-weekly Vocabulary Tests are provided. The first section of each test is simple matching. The second section of each test requires students to apply the vocabulary in the writing context. Answers follow.

Syllable Blending, Syllable Worksheets, and Derivatives Worksheets: Whole class syllable blending “openers” will help your students learn the rules of structural analysis, including proper pronunciation, syllable division, accent placement, and derivatives. Each “opener” includes a Syllable Worksheet and a Derivatives Worksheet for individual practice. Answers follow.

Context Clues Strategies: Students learn the FP’S BAG SALE approach to learning the meanings of unknown words through surrounding context clues. Context clue worksheets will help students master the SALE Context Clue Strategies.

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use Resources: Greek and Latin word parts lists, vocabulary review games, vocabulary steps, and semantic spectrums provide additional vocabulary instructional resources.

***The resources in the *Common Core Vocabulary Toolkit* are designed to teach grade-level Tier 2 words and Tier 3 Words that are domain-specific to English-Language Arts.** The Academic Word list has been ordered into lists by frequency of use. The list has 570 word families which were selected according to certain criteria:

[PREVIEW](#) THE COMMON CORE VOCABULARY TOOLKITS.

CCSS Grade 4 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	brief	un able		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: conclude finish		colossal enormous	analyze approach
3	staff	re sent		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: gather collect		furious upset	assess assume
5	work	in san(e)		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: lazy energetic		exhausted weary	authority available
7	track	dis credit		Idioms		
8			Antonyms: selfish generous		adore admire	benefit concept
9	ruler	en dur(e)		Idioms		
10			Part to Whole: sole slipper		joyous elated	consist constitute
11	rose	at tract		Idioms		
12			Part to Whole: trunk bark		mumble whisper	context contract
13	right	in sist		Idioms		
14			Degree: worried anxious		scorching lukewarm	data derive
15	match	over act		Similes		
16			Degree: spicy mild		sniffle sob	distribute economy
17	bright	mis quot(e)		Similes		
18			Item to Category: hurricane weather		scrawny obese	environment establish

CCSS Grade 4 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	box	sub urb		Similes		
20			Item to Category: pudding dessert		dull fascinating	estimate evident
21	block	pre dict		Metaphors		
22			Character to Location: athlete Olympics		recommend approve	export factor
23	bark	inter cept		Metaphors		
24			Character to Location: groom wedding		probable certain	finance formula
25	trip	fore ward		Metaphors		
26			Object to its Use: broom sweep		plead request	function identify
27	star	de pend		Imagery		
28			Object to its Use: vehicle transfer		master succeed	income indicate
29	roll	trans port		Imagery		
30			Source and its Object: bakery scones		dawn twilight	individual interpret
31	rock	super (i)or		Imagery		
32			Source and its Object: distress panic		courageous cowardly	involve issue

CCSS Grade 4 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
33	punch	semi annu(al)		Adages		
34			Worker to Work: captain tugboat		require demand	labor legal
35	play	anti dot(e)		Adages		
36			Worker to Work: criminal prison		deny refuse	legislate major
37	ring	mid term		Adages		
38			Problem to Solution: dishonor respect		encourage inspire	method occur
39	park	under stat(e)		Alliteration		
40			Problem to Solution: infection antibiotics		approximate accurate	percent period
41	mean	audi tion		Alliteration		
42			Defining Characteristic: commercial advertise		ancient modern	policy principle
43	light	tri dent		Alliteration		
44			Defining Characteristic: comedy humor		appropriate fitting	proceed process
45	fall	ex claim		Proverbs		
46			Lack of to Object: calories nutrition		gulp sip	require research

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Fourth Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 4 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
47	bowl	a void		Proverbs		
48			Lack of to Object: manners courtesy		counterfeit phony	respond role
49	mouse	post pon(e)		Proverbs		
50			Tool to Worker: match fire		cooperate reject	section sector
51	train	di sect		Onomatopoeia		
52			Tool to Worker: wrench plumber		argue chat	significant similar
53	does	e merge		Onomatopoeia		
54			Cause-Effect: tragedy depression		gobble nibble	source specific
55	wind	ab rupt		Onomatopoeia		
56			Cause-Effect: misbehavior suspension		neglect notice	structure theory

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Fourth Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 5 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	page	nomin ee		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: worried anxious		ordinary exceptional	vary achieve
3	sign	dec ade		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: skeptical doubtful		annoy irritate	acquire administer
5	tear	aqua(e) duct		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: violent peaceful		passive energetic	affect appropriate
7	lead	op pos(e)		Idioms		
8			Antonyms: success failure		blizzard drizzle	aspect assist
9	plain	mov er		Similes		
10			Part to Whole: kilometer meter		cheap expensive	category chapter
11	pitcher	dei ty		Similes		
12			Part to Whole: constellation galaxy		motivate inspire	commission community
13	batter	geo (o)logy		Similes		
14			Degree: observe stalk		fragile durable	complex conclude
15	strike	geno cide		Metaphors		
16			Degree: necessary essential		strange weird	conduct consequence
17	present	cred ible		Metaphors		
18			Item to Category: senate legislature		expedition journey	construct consume

CCSS Grade 5 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	pound	temporary		Metaphors		
20			Item to Category: villain character		ally rival	credit culture
21	patient	supply		Imagery		
22			Character to Location: monarch throne		cruel ruthless	design distinct
23	lean	monolith		Imagery		
24			Character to Location: cadaver morgue		insult offend	element equate
25	race	equate		Imagery		
26			Object to its Use: veil conceal		confuse comprehend	evaluate feature
27	coast	tribute		Adages		
28			Object to its Use: brake cease		intellectual genius	final focus
29	fire	hypothesis		Adages		
30			Source and its Object: exercise fitness		rookie veteran	impact injure
31	face	pardon		Adages		
32			Source and its Object: volcano lava		permanent eternal	institute invest

CCSS Grade 5 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
33	fit	col lapse		Alliteration		
34			Worker to Work: pharmacist prescription		professional amateur	item journal
35	capital	amphib ian		Alliteration		
36			Worker to Work: minister church		destroy create	maintain normal
37	key	tele phone		Alliteration		
38			Problem to Solution: illness medicine		jagged blunt	obtain participate
39	odd	sign al		Proverbs		
40			Problem to Solution: drought precipitation		shallow superficial	perceive positive
41	iron	poly gon		Proverbs		
42			Defining Characteristic: tropical equator		gauge calculate	potential previous
43	state	dif fer		Proverbs		
44			Defining Characteristic: trophy award		trim prune	primary purchase
45	period	terri fic		Onomatopoeia		
46			Lack of to Object: order chaos		tolerate permit	range region

CCSS Grade 5 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
47	change	kilo gram		Onomatopoeia		kilo gram
48			Lack of to Object: privacy solitude		discuss argue	
49	even	aster oid		Onomatopoeia		
50			Tool to Worker: baton conductor		timid bold	reside resource
51	check	vac ancy		Symbolism		
52			Tool to Worker: script actor		lenient strict	secure seek
53	press	con vert		Symbolism		
54			Cause-Effect: effort achievement		ridicule mock	select site
55	spring	struct ure		Symbolism		
56			Cause-Effect: guilt shame		authorized forbidden	strategy survey

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Fifth Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 6 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	border	auto crat		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: fate destiny		enthusiastic fanatical	text tradition
3	brush	grat(e) ful		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: descendant ancestor		ordinary extraordinary	alternative circumstance
5	table	circum vent		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: employee employer		pebble boulder	comment compensate
7	staple	com mit		Idioms		
8			Antonyms: assist hinder		optimism pessimism	component consent
9	overhead	sent(i) ment		Idioms		
10			Part to Whole: emerald gem		mature juvenile	considerable constant
11	skirt	pseudo nym		Similes		
12			Part to Whole: burglar criminal		modern ancient	constrain contribute
13	soil	civ il		Similes		
14			Degree: peaceful tranquil		obvious mysterious	convene coordinate
15	novel	mim ic		Metaphors		
16			Degree: goal objective		formal casual	core corporate
17	subject	mot ive		Metaphors		
18			Item to Category: priest religion		idolize disdain	correspond criteria

CCSS Grade 6 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	object	uni son		Imagery		
20			Item to Category: crochet craft		polite rude	deduce demonstrate
21	invalid	pro ject		Imagery		
22			Character to Location: infant nursery		crucial trivial	document dominate
23	incense	homo graph		Adages		
24			Character to Location: physician clinic		mansion shelter	emphasis ensure
25	implement	fin ite		Adages		
26			Object to its Use: calendar organize		reckless cautious	exclude framework
27	compound	dia log(ue)		Adages		
28			Object to its Use: thermometer temperature		incredible doubtful	fund illustrate
29	defect	ap peal		Alliteration		
30			Source and its Object: award celebration		recognition prestige	immigrate imply
31	interest	ora (t)ory		Alliteration		
32			Source and its Object: moisture humidity		wary prudent	initial instance
33	incline	pent athlon		Alliteration		

CCSS Grade 6 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
34			Worker to Work: guide expedition		disaster calamity	interact justify
35	moderate	the ism		Proverbs		
36			Worker to Work: contractor construction		dedicate devote	layer link
37	blunt	reg ular		Proverbs		
38			Problem to Solution: infection antibiotic		offensive appalling	locate maximize
39	current	pot ent		Proverbs		
40			Problem to Solution: poverty employment		resentful vengeful	minor negate
41	figure	spir it		Onomatopoeia		
42			Defining Characteristic: improvise jazz		exaggerate magnify	outcome partner
43	overlook	cert (t)ain		Onomatopoeia		
44			Defining Characteristic: logic emotion		tragic distressing	philosophy physical
45	refrain	se lect		Symbolism		
46			Lack of to Object: anxious carefree		chaotic systematized	proportion public
47	stall	ambul ance		Symbolism		

CCSS Grade 6 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
48			Lack of to Object: trust jealously		cherish admire	react register
49	hamper	imagery		*Personification		
50			Tool to Worker: loom weaver		despise loathe	rely remove
51	convict	brevity		*Personification		
52			Tool to Worker: wrench plumber		unity division	scheme sequence
53	impact	access		*Colloquialisms		
54			Cause-Effect: affect result		bitter jubilant	shift specify
55	produce	cognitive		*Colloquialisms		
56			Cause-Effect: grief depression		misfortune catastrophe	sufficient task

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Sixth Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 7 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	suit	pac (i) fic		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: pragmatic realistic		confident self-assured	error despite
3	board	oc cur		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: routine mundane		apathetic disinterested	technical technique
5	address	phob ia		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: interfere benefit		persist persevere	technology valid
7	moped	verb ose		Similes		
8			Antonyms: opponent ally		stubborn resistant	volume access
9	entrance	as cend		Similes		
10			Part to Whole: nucleus cell		luxurious opulent	adequate annual
11	seal	micro cosm		Metaphors		
12			Part to Whole: ingredient recipe		inquisitive prying	apparent approximate
13	compact	mal ice		Metaphors		
14			Degree: courageous careless		conceited egotistical	attitude attribute
15	drill	ortho dox		Metaphors		
16			Degree: self-esteem arrogance		miserly charitable	civil code
17	desert	vir (t)uous		Imagery		
18			Item to Category: patience character		lethargic industrious	commit communicate

CCSS Grade 7 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	exploits	metro polis		Adages		
20			Item to Category: descendant relative		modest humble	concentrate confer
21	service	per jur(e)		Adages		
22			Character to Location: warden penitentiary		gaunt emaciated	cycle contrast
23	charge	mort ify		Alliteration		
24			Character to Location: professor university		distinctive similar	debate dimension
25	bluff	mut ant		Proverbs		
26			Object to its Use: manure fertilize		disabled handicapped	domestic emerge
27	pupils	matri mony		Onomatopoeia		
28			Object to its Use: veil obscure		assertive aggressive	ethnic grant
29	range	bon(a) fide		Symbolism		
30			Source and its Object: lantern illumination		unique rare	hypothesis implicate
31	project	retro spect		Personification		
32			Source and its Object: famine malnutrition		ambitious nonchalant	impose integrate
33	produce	acro bat		Personification		

CCSS Grade 7 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
34			Worker to Work: attorney judicial		submit yield	internal investigate
35	record	sci ence		Colloquial-isms		
36			Worker to Work: entrepreneur enterprise		shrewd savvy	label mechanism
37	recreation	bi ped		Colloquial-isms		
38			Problem to Solution: impurity filter		elated ecstatic	obvious occupy
39	present	luc id		*Allusions		
40			Problem to Solution: dispute compromise		dignified distinguished	option output
41	combine	card(i) ac		*Allusions		
42			Defining Characteristic: paranoia suspicion		domineering overbearing	parallel parameter
43	excuse	libr arian		*Allusions		
44			Defining Characteristic: piety pilgrim		eccentric bizarre	phase predict
45	contract	sol arium		*Consonance		
46			Lack of to Object: quarantine epidemic		exhilarate rejuvenate	principal prior
47	content	rid(i) cule		*Consonance		

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Seventh Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 7 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
48			Lack of to Object: hasty deliberate		conform comply	professional overall
49	conduct	tri cycle		*Consonance		
50			Tool to Worker: scalpel surgeon		appreciate depreciate	promote regime
51	commune	mono gam(y)		*Verbal Irony		
52			Tool to Worker: router carpenter		resilient rigid	resolve retain
53	stern	juven ile		*Verbal Irony		
54			Cause-Effect: affect effect		quarrel bicker	series statistic
55	poll	femin ine		*Verbal Irony		
56			Cause-Effect: meddle interference		minimize maximize	status stress

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Seventh Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 8 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	crop	carn(i) vore		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: bother irritate		extrovert introvert	subsequent academy
3	bear	hema(t) oma		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: caricature imitation		abundant scarce	alter amend
5	bass	bi opsy		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: virtue vice		attractive repulsive	aware capacity
7	cool	psycho path		Similes		
8			Antonyms: voluntary compulsory		admonish praise	challenge clause
9	offense	xeno phil(e)		Metaphors		
10			Part to Whole: vowel phonics		courageous timid	compound consult
11	proceeds	epi taph		Imagery		
12			Part to Whole: galaxy universe		brilliant dim	contact decline
13	finish	vict or		Adages		
14			Degree: opinion propaganda		tranquil frantic	discrete draft
15	grave	cor rect		Adages		
16			Degree: frugal thrifty		inept capable	entity equivalent
17	indent	pod ium		Alliteration		
18			Item to Category: anguish emotion		extravagant stingy	evolve expose

CCSS Grade 8 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	upset	orig in		Onomatopoeia		
20			Item to Category: kidney organ		vindictive forgiving	external facilitate
21	resort	an nounce		Personific- ation		
22			Character to Location: astronomer observatory		distress cultivate	fundamental generate
23	reform	ad junct		Proverbs		
24			Character to Location: protagonist novel		blissful sullen	generation image
25	contest	af firm		Symbolism		
26			Object to its Use: scalpel surgery		obsolete outdated	liberal license
27	converse	ac cept		Colloquial- isms		
28			Object to its Use: router network		immense miniscule	logic marginal
29	minute	pyro mania		Allusions		
30			Source and its Object: conflict friction		idle industrious	mental modify
31	resign	belli (c)ose		Allusions		
32			Source and its Object: mutation variation		feeble stout	monitor network
33	refuse	alt(i) tude		Consonance		

CCSS Grade 8 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
34			Worker to Work: tailor alteration		reckless prudent	notion objective
35	resume	pug ilist		Consonance		
36			Worker to Work: minister sermon		pliable elastic	orient perspective
37	scale	of fend		*Assonance		
38			Problem to Solution: imply infer		elude engage	precise prime
39	hail	chron icle		*Assonance		
40			Problem to Solution: infection diagnosis		clarify baffle	psychology pursue
41	chair	man age		Verbal Irony		
42			Defining Characteristic: recession unemployment		adversity prosperity	ratio reject
43	bank	il lumin(e)		Verbal Irony		
44			Defining Characteristic: verdict trial		debacle blockbuster	revenue stable
45	channel	oper ative		*Situational Irony		
46			Lack of to Object: poverty wealth		graceful awkward	sustain symbol
47	base	sequ el		*Situational Irony		

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Eighth Grade Level.

CCSS Grade 8 Vocabulary Scope and Sequence

	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
48			Lack of to Object: ignorance wisdom		polite inconsiderate	target transit
49	fine	sur viv(e)		*Dramatic Irony		
50			Tool to Worker: stethoscope internist		incompetent adept	trend version
51	court	proto type		*Dramatic Irony		
52			Tool to Worker: barometer meteorologist		chaotic systematized	welfare abstract
53	degree	prim acy		*Puns		
54			Cause-Effect: startle flinch		decent obscene	acknowledge aggregate
55	recover	domin ion		*Puns		
56			Cause-Effect: prejudice discrimination		endure desist	allocate assign

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Eighth Grade Level.