

Grades 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 Assessmentbased Programs

Grammar, Mechanics, Spelling, and Vocabulary

Teaching the Language Strand

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
1	Proper Nouns	Periods in Proper Noun Titles	Short Vowels	Precise Proper Nouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
2	Common Nouns	Periods to End Statements and Commands	Short Vowels	Precise Common Nouns	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
3	Plural Nouns and Irregular Plurals	Periods for Abbreviations	Long Vowel a	Plural Nouns and Irregular Plurals	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
4	Verbs	Periods for Acronyms	Long Vowel a	Precise Verbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
5	Verb Tense	Periods in Roman Numeral Outlines	Long Vowel e	Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
6	Simple Subjects	Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Proper Nouns	Long Vowel e	Simple Subjects	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
7	Simple Predicates	Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Common Nouns	Long Vowel i	Simple Predicates	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
8	Direct Objects	Apostrophes for Plural Possessive Proper Nouns	Long Vowel i	Direct Objects	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Fourth Grade Level.

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
9	*Complete Sentences	Apostrophes for Plural Possessive Common Nouns	Long Vowel o	*Complete Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
10	*Fragments, Phrases, and Dependent Clauses	Comma Misuse	Long Vowel o	*Fragments, Phrases, and Dependent Clauses	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
11	*Run-ons and Independent Clauses	Apostrophes for Middle Contractions	Long Vowel u	*Run-ons and Independent Clauses	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
12	Types of Sentences	Apostrophes for Beginning Contractions	Long Vowel u	Types of Sentences	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
13	Collective Nouns	Apostrophes for Ending Contractions	Silent Final e	Revise Exclamatory into Declarative	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
14	Personal Pronouns	Commas for Dates	Silent Final e	Revise Declarative into Interrogative	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
15	Possessive Case Pronouns	Commas for Geographical Places	Vowel Diphthongs /aw/	Revise Interrogative into Imperative	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
16	Indefinite Singular Pronouns	Commas for Letters	Vowel Diphthongs /aw/	Revise Imperative into Exclamatory	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
17	Indefinite Plural Pronouns	Commas in Addresses	Vowel Diphthongs "oo"	*Pronoun Antecedents: Vague References	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
18	Reflexive Pronouns	Commas for Names	Vowel Diphthongs "oo"	*Pronoun Antecedents: Number References	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
19	*Pronoun Antecedents	Commas between Adjectives	Vowel Diphthongs /oi/, /ow/	*Solving Pronoun Antecedent Problems	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
20	Articles	Commas and Quotation Marks with Beginning Speaker Tags and Dialogue	Vowel Diphthongs /oi/, /ow/	Articles	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
21	Which One? Adjectives	Commas and Quotation Marks with Middle Speaker Tags and Dialogue	Consonant Digraphs	Which One? Adjectives	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
22	How Many? Adjectives	Commas and Quotation Marks with Ending Speaker Tags and Dialogue	Consonant Digraphs	How Many? Adjectives	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
23	What Kind? Adjectives	Punctuation in Dialogue	r- controlled Vowels	What Kind? Adjectives	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
24	Adjective Order	Punctuation in Direct Quotations: Statements	r- controlled Vowels	Adjective Order	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
25	Short Comparative Modifiers	Punctuation in Direct Quotations: Questions	у	Short Comparative Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
26	Long Comparative Modifiers	Indirect Quotations	У	Long Comparative Modifiers	
27	Short Superlative Modifiers	Capitalization of Named People	Non-phonetic Words	Short Superlative Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
28	Long Superlative Modifiers	Capitalization of Named Places	Non-phonetic Words	Long Superlative Modifiers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
29	Past Verb Tense	Capitalization of Named Things	Consonant Doubling	Past Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Onomatopoeia
30	Present Verb Tense	Capitalization of Products	Consonant Doubling	Present Verb Tense	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
31	Future Verb Tense	Capitalization of Holidays	/j/	Future Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
32	Helping Verbs	Capitalization of Dates and Special Days	/j/	Delete the Unnecessary "There" + "to be" Verbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Fourth Grade Level.

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
33	Past Participle Verbs	Capitalization of Titles	i before e	Delete the Unnecessary "Here" + "to be" Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
34	Irregular Past Participles	Capitalization of Organizations	i before e	Delete the Unnecessary "It" + "to be" Verbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
35	Linking Verbs	Capitalization of Businesses	Hard /c/, Soft /c/	Helping and Linking Verb Modifier Deletions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
36	Modals	Capitalization of Languages	Hard /c/, Soft /c/	Modal Auxiliaries (Necessity and Advice)	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
37	*Singular Subject-Verb Agreement	Capitalization of People Groups	Hard /g/, Soft /g/	Modal Auxiliaries (Ability and Expectation)	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
38	*Plural Subject- Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Quotations	Hard /g/, Soft /g/	Modal Auxiliaries (Permission and Possibility)	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
39	Past Progressive Verb Tense	Capitalization of Independent Clauses	"s" and "es" Plurals	Past Progressive Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
40	Present Progressive Verb Tense	Capitalization of Special Events	"s" and "es" Plurals	Present Progressive Verb Tense	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
41	Future Progressive Verb Tense	Capitalization of Historical Periods	/x/,/ch/,/sh/,/z/, /f/ Plurals	Future Progressive Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
42	What Degree? Adverbs	Question Marks	/x/,/ch/,/sh/,/z/, /f/ Plurals	What Degree? Adverbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
43	How? Adverbs	Exclamation Points	Irregular Plurals	How? Adverbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
44	When? Adverbs	Colons with Business Salutations	Irregular Plurals	When? Adverbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
45	Where? Adverbs	Commas with Beginning Phrases	Contractions	Where? Adverbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
46	Adverb Order	Commas with Ending Phrases	Contractions	Adverb Order	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
47	Complex Sentences/ Dependent Clauses	Commas with Beginning Dependent Clauses	Silent Letters	Precise Word and Phrase Choice	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Personification
48	Subordinating Conjunctions	Commas with Middle and Ending Dependent Clauses	Silent Letters	Using Punctuation for Effect	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

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Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
49	Coordinating Conjunctions as Joining Words	Hyphens with Compound Words	Homonyms	Formal and Informal Language	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Personification
50	Coordinating Conjunctions with Compound Subjects and Predicates	Dashes	Homonyms	Formal and Informal Language	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
51	Coordinating Conjunctions with Compound Sentences	Brackets	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Conjunction Function	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
52	Prepositional Phrases: Relationships	Commas before Conjunctions in Compound Sentences	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Prepositional Phrases: Relationships Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
53	Prepositional Phrases: Location	Parentheses as Comments	Greek and Latin Roots	Prepositional Phrases: Location Sentence Openers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
54	Prepositional Phrases: Time	Parentheses as Appositives	Greek and Latin Roots	Prepositional Phrases: Time Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
55	Relative Pronouns	Slashes	Greek and Latin Suffixes	Relative Pronouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Verbal Irony
56	Relative Adverbs	Numbers	Greek and Latin Suffixes	Relative Adverbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

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CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	brief	un able		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: conclude finish		colossal enormous	analyze approach
3	staff	re sent		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: gather collect		furious upset	assess assume
5	work	in san(e)		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: lazy energetic		exhausted weary	authority available
7	track	dis credit		Idioms		
8			Antonyms: selfish generous		adore admire	benefit concept
9	ruler	en dur(e)		Idioms		
10			Part to Whole: sole slipper		joyous elated	consist constitute
11	rose	at tract		Idioms		
12			Part to Whole: trunk bark		mumble whisper	context contract
13	right	in sist		Idioms		
14			Degree: worried anxious		scorching lukewarm	data derive
15	match	over act		Similes		
16			Degree: spicy mild		sniffle sob	distribute economy
17	bright	mis quot(e)		Similes		
18			Item to Category: hurricane weather		scrawny obese	environment establish

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	box	sub urb		Similes		
20			Item to Category: pudding dessert		dull fascinating	estimate evident
21	block	pre dict		Metaphors		
22			Character to Location: athlete Olympics		recommend approve	export factor
23	bark	inter cept		Metaphors		
24			Character to Location: groom wedding		probable certain	finance formula
25	trip	fore ward		Metaphors		
26			Object to its Use: broom sweep		plead request	function identify
27	star	de pend		Imagery		
28			Object to its Use: vehicle transfer		master succeed	income indicate
29	roll	trans port		Imagery		
30			Source and its Object: bakery scones		dawn twilight	individual interpret
31	rock	super (i)or		Imagery		
32			Source and its Object: distress panic		courageous cowardly	involve issue

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
33	punch	semi annu(al)		Adages		
34			Worker to Work: captain tugboat		require demand	labor legal
35	play	anti dot(e)		Adages		
36			Worker to Work: criminal prison		deny refuse	legislate major
37	ring	mid term		Adages		
38			Problem to Solution: rude respect		encourage inspire	method occur
39	park	under stat(e)		Alliteration		
40			Problem to Solution: infection antibiotics		approximate accurate	percent period
41	mean	audi tion		Alliteration		
42			Defining Characteristic : commercial advertise		ancient modern	policy principle
43	light	tri dent		Alliteration		
44			Defining Characteristic: comedy humor		appropriate fitting	proceed process
45	fall	ex claim		Proverbs		
46			Lack of to Object: calories nutrition		gulp sip	require research

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CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
47	stall	ambul ance		Symbolism		
48			Lack of to Object: manners courtesy		counterfeit phony	respond role
49	mouse	post pon(e)		Proverbs		
50			Tool to Worker: match fire		cooperate reject	section sector
51	train	di sect		Onomatopoeia		
52			Tool to Worker: wrench plumber		argue chat	significant similar
53	does	e merge		Onomatopoeia		
54			Cause-Effect: tragedy depression		gobble nibble	source specific
55	wind	ab rupt		Onomatopoeia		
56			Cause-Effect: misbehavior suspension		neglect notice	structure theory

NOTES

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
1	Proper Nouns	Periods in Proper Noun Titles	Short Vowels	Precise Proper Nouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
2	Common Nouns	Periods in Abbreviations and Acronyms	Short Vowels	Precise Common Nouns	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
3	Plural Nouns and Irregular Plurals	Periods in Indirect Questions	Long Vowels	Plural Nouns and Irregular Plurals	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
4	Verbs	Periods in Alphanumeric Outlines	Long Vowels	Precise Verbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
5	Verb Tense	Semicolons in Compound Sentences	Silent Final e	Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
6	Simple and Compound Subjects	Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns	Silent Final e	Simple Subjects	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
7	Simple and Compound Predicates	Apostrophes for Plural Possessive Nouns	Vowel Diphthongs	Simple Predicates	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
8	Direct Objects	Apostrophes for Possessive Compound Nouns	Vowel Diphthongs	Direct Objects	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Fifth Grade Level.

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
9	*Complete Sentences	Apostrophes in Contractions	Consonant Digraphs	*Complete Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
10	*Fragments, Phrases, and Dependent Clauses	Comma Misuse	Consonant Digraphs	*Fragments, Phrases, and Dependent Clauses	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
11	*Run-ons	Commas for Dates	r- controlled Vowels	*Run-ons and Independent Clauses	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
12	Types of Sentences	Commas for Letters	r- controlled Vowels	Types of Sentences	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
13	Collective Nouns	Commas in Addresses	У	Delete the Unnecessary "There" + "to be" Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
14	Possessive Nouns	Commas for Names	У	Delete the Unnecessary "Here" + "to be" Verbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
15	Personal Pronouns	Commas for Geographical Places	Consonant Doubling	Delete the Unnecessary "It" + "to be" Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
16	Possessive Case Pronouns	Commas for Tag Questions	Consonant Doubling	Transitional Words and Phrases	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
17	Indefinite Pronouns	Commas for Beginning Direct Speech	/j/	Formal and Informal Language	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
18	Reflexive Pronouns	Commas for Ending Direct Speech	/j/	Dialects	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
19	Intensive Pronouns	Commas for Middle Direct Speech	<i>i</i> before <i>e</i>	Registers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
20	*Pronoun Antecedents	Commas in a Series	<i>i</i> before <i>e</i>	*Pronoun Antecedents: Vague References	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
21	Articles	Commas after Introductory Words and Phrases	Hard /c/, Soft /c/	*Pronoun Antecedents: Number References	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
22	Adjectives	Commas after Clauses	Hard /c/, Soft /c/	Precise Word and Phrase Choice	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
23	Adjective Order	Commas to Set off "Yes" and "No"	Hard /g/, Soft /g/	Adjective Order	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
24	Demonstrative Adjectives	Commas before Conjunctions in Compound Sentences	Hard /g/, Soft /g/	Using Punctuation for Effect	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
25	Past Participle Adjectives	Commas with Phrases	s and "es" Plurals	Past Participle Adjectives	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
26	Short Comparative Modifiers	Commas with Dependent Clauses	s and "es" Plurals	Short Comparative Modifiers	
27	Long Comparative Modifiers	Commas and Quotation Marks with Speaker Tags	/x/,/ch/,/sh/,/z/, /f/ Plurals	Long Comparative Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
28	Short Superlative Modifiers	Punctuation in Dialogue	/x/,/ch/,/sh/,/z/, /f/ Plurals	Short Superlative Modifiers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
29	Long Superlative Modifiers	Punctuation of Direct Quotations: Statements	Drop/Keep Final <i>e</i>	Long Superlative Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
30	Past, Present, and Future Verb Tense	Punctuation of Direct Quotations: Questions	Drop/Keep Final e	Verb Tense	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
31	Verb Tense and Time	Indirect Quotations	/ch/	Verb Tense and Time	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
32	Verb Tense and Sequence	Italics and Underlining: Book, Newspaper, Website, and Magazine Titles	/ch/	Verb Tense and Sequence	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
33	Verb Tense and State of Being	Italics and Underlining: Play, Television Show, Movie, and Works of Art Titles	"ough" and "augh"	Verb Tense and State of Being	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
34	Verb Tense and Condition	Quotation Marks: Song and Poem Titles	"ough" and "augh"	Verb Tense and Condition	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
35	*Shifts in Verb Tense	Quotation Marks: Book Chapter and Article Titles	Starting/Ending /k/	*Shifts in Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
36	Helping Verbs	Quotation Marks: Short Story and Document Titles	Starting/Ending /k/	Helping Verbs	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
37	Past Participle Verbs	Capitalization of Named People and Places	Change/Keep y	Past Participle Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
38	Irregular Past Participles	Capitalization of Named Things and Products	Change/Keep y	Irregular Past Participles	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
39	Linking Verbs	Capitalization of Holidays	"al" and "ful"	Linking Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Proverbs
40	Modals	Capitalization of Dates and Special Days	"al" and "ful"	Modals	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
41	*Singular Subject-Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Titles	Double <i>l-f-s-z</i>	*Singular subject-verb agreement	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Proverbs
42	*Plural Subject- Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Organizations and Businesses	Double <i>l-f-s-z</i>	*Plural subject- verb agreement	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
43	Progressive Verb Tense	Capitalization of Languages and People Groups	Irregular Plurals	Progressive Verb Tense	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes Proverbs
44	Past Perfect Verb Forms	Capitalization of Quotations	Irregular Plurals	Past Perfect Verb Forms	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
45	Present Perfect Verb Forms	Capitalization of Independent Clauses	Contractions	Present Perfect Verb Forms	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Onomatopoeia
46	Future Perfect Verb Forms	Capitalization of Special Events and Historical Periods	Contractions	Future Perfect Verb Forms	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
47	Adverbs	Question Marks	Silent Letters	Adverbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Onomatopoeia
48	Adverb Order	Exclamation Points	Silent Letters	Adverb Order	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
49	Coordinating Conjunctions and their Functions	Colons to Introduce Lists	Non-phonetic Words	Coordinating Conjunctions and their Functions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Onomatopoeia
50	Correlative Conjunctions and their Functions	Parentheses as Comments and Appositives	Non-phonetic Words	Correlative Conjunctions and their Functions	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
51	Prepositional Phrases	Dashes	Non-phonetic Words	Prepositional Phrases	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes Symbolism
52	Complex Sentences/ Dependent Clauses	Brackets	Non-phonetic Words	Complex Sentences/ Dependent Clauses	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
53	Subordinating Conjunctions	Hyphens with Compound Words	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Subordinating Conjunctions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes Symbolism
54	Relative Pronouns	Hyphens with Numbers and Spelled-out Fractions	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Relative Pronouns	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
55	Relative Adverbs	Slashes	Greek and Latin Roots	Relative Adverbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Symbolism
56	Interjections and their Functions	Numbers	Greek and Latin Roots	Interjections and their Functions	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	page	nomin ee		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: worried anxious		ordinary exceptional	vary achieve
3	sign	dec ade		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: skeptical doubtful		annoy irritate	acquire administer
5	tear	aqua(e) duct		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: violent peaceful		passive energetic	affect appropriate
7	lead	op pos(e)		Idioms		
8			Antonyms: success failure		blizzard drizzle	aspect assist
9	plain	mov er		Similes		
10			Part to Whole: kilometer meter		cheap expensive	category chapter
11	pitcher	dei ty		Similes		
12			Part to Whole: constellation galaxy		motivate inspire	commission community
13	batter	geo (o)logy		Similes		
14			Degree: observe stalk		fragile durable	complex conclude
15	strike	geno cide		Metaphors		
16			Degree: necessary essential		strange weird	conduct consequence
17	present	cred ible		Metaphors		

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
18			Item to Category: senate legislature		expedition journey	construct consume
19	pound	tempor ary		Metaphors		
20			Item to Category: villain character		ally rival	credit culture
21	patient	sup ply		Imagery		
22			Character to Location: monarch throne		cruel ruthless	design distinct
23	lean	mono lith		Imagery		
24			Character to Location: cadaver morgue		insult offend	element equate
25	race	equ ate		Imagery		
26			Object to its Use: veil conceal		confuse comprehend	evaluate feature
27	coast	trib ute		Adages		
28			Object to its Use: brake cease		intellectual genius	final focus
29	fire	hypo thesis		Adages		
30			Source and its Object: exercise fitness		rookie veteran	impact injure
31	face	par don		Adages		
32			Source and its Object: volcano lava		permanent eternal	institute invest

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
33	fit	col lapse		Alliteration		
34			Worker to Work: pharmacist prescription		professional amateur	item journal
35	capital	amphib ian		Alliteration		
36			Worker to Work: minister church		destroy create	maintain normal
37	key	tele phone		Alliteration		
38			Problem to Solution: illness medicine		jagged blunt	obtain participate
39	odd	sign al		Proverbs		
40			Problem to Solution: drought precipitation		shallow superficial	perceive positive
41	iron	poly gon		Proverbs		
42			Defining Characteristic : tropical equator		gauge calculate	potential previous
43	state	dif fer		Proverbs		
44			Defining Characteristic : trophy award		trim prune	primary purchase
45	period	terri fic		Onomatopoeia		
46			Lack of to Object: order chaos		tolerate permit	range region

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
47	change	kilo gram		Onomatopoeia		kilo gram
48			Lack of to Object: privacy solitude		discuss argue	
49	even	aster oid		Onomatopoeia		
50			Tool to Worker: baton conductor		timid bold	reside resource
51	check	vac ancy		Symbolism		
52			Tool to Worker: script actor		lenient strict	secure seek
53	press	con vert		Symbolism		
54			Cause-Effect: effort achievement		ridicule mock	select site
55	spring	struct ure		Symbolism		
56			Cause-Effect: guilt shame		authorized forbidden	strategy survey

NOTES

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
1	Proper Nouns	Periods in Proper Noun Titles	Vowels and Consonants	Delete the Unnecessary "Here" Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
2	Common Nouns	Periods in Names, Abbreviations, and Acronyms	Vowels and Consonants	Noun Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
3	Collective Nouns	Periods in Indirect Questions and Intentional Fragments	Vowel Diphthongs	Delete the Unnecessary "There" Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
4	Personal Pronouns	Numbers, Letters, and Periods in Alphanumeric Outlines	Vowel Diphthongs	Pronoun Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
5	Subject (Nominative) Case Pronouns	Semicolons in Compound Sentences	r- controlled Vowels	Delete the Unnecessary "It"	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
6	Object Case Pronouns	Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns	r- controlled Vowels	Adjective Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
7	Possessive Case Pronouns	Apostrophes for Plural Possessive Nouns	Consonant Doubling	Delete Unnecessary Writing References	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
8	Adjectives	Apostrophes for Possessive Compound Nouns and Possessive Subjects and Objects	Consonant Doubling	Possessive Pronoun Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Sixth Grade Level.

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
9	Demonstrative Adjectives	Apostrophes in Contractions	<i>i</i> before <i>e</i>	Delete Unnecessary Writer References	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
10	Adverbs	Comma Misuse	i before e	Adverb Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
11	Coordinating Conjunctions	Commas for Dates	Hard and Soft /c/ and /g/	Parallel Coordinating Conjunctions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
12	Correlative Conjunctions	Commas for Letters	Hard and Soft /c/ and /g/	Prepositional Phrase Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
13	Subordinating Conjunctions	Commas in Addresses	Plurals	Parallel Correlative Conjunctions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
14	*Prepositional Phrases	Commas for Names	Plurals	Complete Subject Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
15	Subjects	Commas for Geographical Places	Drop/Keep Final e	Delete Paired Redundancies	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
16	Predicates	Commas for Tag Questions	Drop/Keep Final e	Direct Object Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
17	Direct objects	Commas for Beginning Direct Speech	/ch/	Delete Restatements	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
18	Phrases and Clauses	Commas for Ending Direct Speech	/ch/	Compound Subject Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
19	*Fragments and Complete Sentences	Commas for Middle Direct Speech	"ough" and "augh"	Change Complex Words to Simple Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
20	*Run-ons and Complete Sentences	Commas in a Series	"ough" and "augh"	Connective Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
21	Sentence Forms: Simple, Compound, Complex	Commas after Introductory Words and Phrases	Starting/ Ending /k/	Make Items in a List Parallel	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
22	Types of Sentences	Commas after Introductory Clauses	Starting/ Ending /k/	Transition Word Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
23	*Noun Phrases	Commas to Set off Interjections	Change/Keep y	Parallel Structures	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
24	Indefinite Pronouns	Commas and Quotation Marks with Speaker Tags	Change/Keep y	Noun Phrase Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
25	Interrogative Pronouns	Commas before Conjunctions in Compound Sentences	"al" and "ful"	Interrogative Pronouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
26	Reciprocal Pronouns	Commas with Phrases in a Series	"al" and "ful"	Noun Clause Sentence Opener	
27	Demonstrative Pronouns	Commas in Complex Sentences	Double <i>l-f-s-z</i>	Reflexive Pronouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
28	Reflexive Pronouns	Commas with Hierarchical Adjectives	Double <i>l-f-s-z</i>	Nominative Absolute Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
29	Intensive Pronouns	Punctuation in Nonrestrictive Clauses	"ph"	Intensive Pronouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Onomatopoeia
30	*Pronoun Antecedents	Punctuation in Restrictive Clauses	"ph"	Demonstrative Pronoun Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
31	*Pronoun Number and Person Shifts	Dialogue and Direct Quotations	/ion/	Reciprocal Pronouns	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
32	*Vague Pronoun References	Punctuation of Direct Quotations	/ion/	Demonstrative Adjective Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
33	*Adjectival Phrases	In-text Citations and Indirect Quotations	"c/tial" and "c/tious"	Helping Verb Deletions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
34	*Adjectival Clauses and Relative Pronouns	Italics and Underlining: Book, Website, Newspaper, and Magazine Titles	"c/tial" and "c/tious"	Adjectival Phrase Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
35	Short Comparative Modifiers	Italics and Underlining: Play, Television Show, Movie, and Works of Art Titles	Consonant-"le"	Substitute Adjectives for Adjective Phrases	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
36	Long Comparative Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Song and Poem Titles	Consonant-"le"	Adjectival Clause Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
37	Short Superlative Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Book Chapter Titles	Vowel-"se," "ve"	Eliminate Interruptions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
38	Long Superlative Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Newspaper, Magazine, and Blog Article Titles	Vowel-"se," "ve"	Short Comparative Modifier Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
39	*Verb Phrases	Quotation Marks: Short Story and Document Titles	Irregular Plurals	Rearrange in Chronological Order	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
40	Progressive Verb Tense	Capitalization of Named People and Characters	Irregular Plurals	Long Comparative Modifier Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
41	Perfect Verb Tense	Capitalization of Named Places	Vowel Shift	Eliminate "to be" Verbs by Rephrasing	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
42	*Adverbial Clauses	Capitalization of Named Things and Products	Vowel Shift	Short Superlative Modifier Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
43	*Singular Subject-Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Holidays and Dates	Consonant Shift	Eliminate "to be" Verbs by Changing Nouns to Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
44	*Plural Subject- Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Titles	Consonant Shift	Long Superlative Modifier Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
45	*Shifts in Verb Tense	Capitalization of Special Events and Historical Periods	Pronunciation Problems	Make Noun Constructions Parallel	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
46	*Non-standard English Contractions: ain't and han't	Capitalization of Organizations and Businesses	Pronunciation Problems	Non-restrictive Relative Clause Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
47	*Non-standard English Negation	Capitalization of Languages and People Groups	Schwa	Combine Short, Choppy Sentences Using Coordination	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Personification
48	*Non-standard English for the Continuous "to be" and "do or don't be"	Question Marks	Schwa	End A Sentence With A Restrictive Relative Clause	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
49	*Non-standard English Was and Were- Leveling	Exclamation Points	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Change Imprecise Words to Precise Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Personification
50	*Non-standard English Pronoun Usage	Colons in Titles, Numbers, and Ratios	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Combine Short, Choppy Sentences by Adding a Beginning Subordinate Clause	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
51	*Non-standard English Third Person Subject- Verb Agreement	Parentheses with Numbers and Letters	Greek and Latin Roots	Compound Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
52	*Non-standard English Deletions	Dashes with Dates, Times, and Numbers	Greek and Latin Roots	Complex Sentences	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
53	*Non-standard English Substitutions and Additions	Brackets	French Spellings	Compound- Complex Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes
54	*Non-standard English Substitutions of the Past Participle Verb Form	Hyphens and Compound Adjectives	French Spellings	Short Sentences for Sentence Variety	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
55	*Non-standard English Misuse of the Past Progressive Verb Tense	Slashes	Homonyms	Change Adjectives Preceding Nouns to Appositives	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Verbal Irony
56	*Non-standard English Commonly Misused Words	Numbers	Homonyms	Delete Redundant Categories	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	border	auto crat		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: fate destiny		enthusiastic fanatical	text tradition
3	brush	grat(e) ful		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: descendant ancestor		ordinary extraordinary	alternative circumstance
5	table	circum vent		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: employee employer		pebble boulder	comment compensate
7	staple	com mit		Idioms		
8			Antonyms: assist hinder		optimism pessimism	component consent
9	overhead	sent(i) ment		Idioms		
10			Part to Whole: emerald gem		mature juvenile	considerable constant
11	skirt	pseudo nym		Similes		
12			Part to Whole: burglar criminal		modern ancient	constrain contribute
13	soil	civ il		Similes		
14			Degree: peaceful tranquil		obvious mysterious	convene coordinate
15	novel	mim ic		Metaphors		
16			Degree: goal objective		formal casual	core corporate
17	subject	mot ive		Metaphors		
18			Item to Category: priest religion		idolize disdain	correspond criteria

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	object	uni son		Imagery		
20			Item to Category: crochet craft		polite rude	deduce demonstrate
21	invalid	pro ject		Imagery		
22		,	Character to Location: infant nursery		crucial trivial	document dominate
23	incense	homo graph		Adages		
24			Character to Location: physician clinic		mansion shelter	emphasis ensure
25	implement	fin ite		Adages		
26			Object to its Use: calendar organize		reckless cautious	exclude framework
27	compound	dia log(ue)		Adages		
28			Object to its Use: thermometer temperature		incredible doubtful	fund illustrate
29	defect	ap peal		Alliteration		
30			Source and its Object: award celebration		respect prestige	immigrate imply
31	interest	ora (t)ory		Alliteration		
32			Source and its Object: moisture humidity		wary prudent	initial instance
33	incline	pent athlon		Alliteration		

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
34			Worker to Work: guide expedition		disaster calamity	interact justify
35	moderate	the ism		Proverbs		
36			Worker to Work: contractor construction		dedicate devote	layer link
37	blunt	reg ular		Proverbs		
38			Problem to Solution: infection antibiotic		offensive appalling	locate maximize
39	current	pot ent		Proverbs		
40			Problem to Solution: poverty employment		resentful vengeful	minor negate
41	figure	spir it		Onomatopoeia		
42			Defining Characteristic : improvise jazz		exaggerate magnify	outcome partner
43	overlook	cert (t)ain	J	Onomatopoeia		
44			Defining Characteristic : logic emotion		tragic distressing	philosophy physical
45	refrain	se lect		Symbolism		
46			Lack of to Object: anxious carefree		chaotic systematized	proportion public
47	stall	ambul ance		Symbolism		

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
48			Lack of to Object: trust jealously		cherish admire	react register
49	hamper	imag ery		*Personific- ation		
50			Tool to Worker: loom weaver		despise loathe	rely remove
51	convict	brev ity		*Personific- ation		
52			Tool to Worker: wrench plumber		unity division	scheme sequence
53	impact	ac cess		*Colloquial- isms		
54			Cause-Effect: affect result		bitter jubilant	shift specify
55	produce	cogn itive		*Colloquial- isms		
56			Cause-Effect: grief depression		misfortune catastrophe	sufficient task

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Sixth Grade Level.

NOTES

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
1	Proper Nouns	Periods in Time	Diphthongs/ r-controlled Vowels	Delete the Unnecessary "Here" and "There" Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
2	Common Nouns	Periods in Names, Abbreviations, and Acronyms	Diphthongs/ r-controlled Vowels	Noun Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
3	Collective Nouns	Periods in Indirect Questions and Intentional Fragments	Consonant Doubling	Delete the Unnecessary "It"	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
4	Personal Pronouns	Periods in Alphanumeric Outlines	Consonant Doubling	Pronoun Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
5	Subject (Nominative) Case Pronouns	Semicolons with Phrases	i before e	Delete Circumlocutions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
6	Object Case Pronouns	Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns	i before e	Adjective Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
7	Possessive Case Pronouns	Apostrophes for Plural Possessive Nouns	Hard and Soft /c/ and /g/	Substitute Adjectives for Adjective Phrases	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
8	Adjectives	Apostrophes for Possessive Compound Nouns and Possessive Subjects and Objects	Hard and Soft /c/ and /g/	Verb before the Subject Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Seventh Grade Level.

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
9	Verbs	Apostrophes in Contractions	Plurals	Change "To Be" to Active Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
10	Adverbs	Comma Misuse	Plurals	Adverb Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
11	Coordinating Conjunctions	Commas for Dates	Drop/Keep Final e	Make Language Before and After Coordinating Conjunctions Parallel	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
12	Correlative Conjunctions	Commas for Letters	Drop/Keep Final e	Prepositional Phrase Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
13	Subordinating Conjunctions	Commas in Addresses	Change/Keep y	Make Language Before and After Correlative Conjunctions Parallel	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
14	*Prepositional Phrases	Commas for Names	Change/Keep y	Complete Subject Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
15	Subjects and Predicates	Commas for Geographical Places	"ph"	Delete Paired Redundancies	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
16	Direct Objects	Commas for Tag Questions	"ph"	Direct Object Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
17	Indirect Objects	Commas for Beginning Direct Speech	/ion/	Compound Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
18	Phrases and Clauses	Commas for Ending Direct Speech	/ion/	Compound Subject Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
19	*Complete Sentences, Fragments, and Run-ons	Commas for Middle Direct Speech	Vowel Shift	Complex Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
20	Simple, Compound, and Complex Sentences	Commas in a Series	Vowel Shift	Noun Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
21	Compound- Complex Sentences	Commas after Introductory Words and Phrases	Consonant Shift	Compound- Complex Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
22	Types of Sentences	Commas after Introductory Clauses	Consonant Shift	Noun Clause Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
23	*Noun Phrases	Commas to Set off "Yes" and "No"	"c/tial" and "c/tious"	Change Clauses to Phrases	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
24	*Noun Clauses	Commas and Quotation Marks with Speaker Tags	"c/tial" and "c/tious"	Verb Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
25	Indefinite Pronouns	Commas before Conjunctions in Compound Sentences	Consonant-"le"	Change Complex Words to Simple Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
26	Interrogative Pronouns	Commas with Phrases in a Series	Consonant-"le"	Nominative Absolute Sentence Opener	
27	Demonstrative Pronouns	Commas in Complex Sentences	Vowel-"se," "ve"	Make Items in a List Parallel	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
28	Reflexive Pronouns	Commas with Coordinate Adjectives	Vowel-"se," "ve"	Adjectival Clause Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
29	Intensive Pronouns	Commas with Hierarchical Adjectives	"est," "ist," and "iest"	Parallel Structures	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Onomatopoeia
30	Reciprocal Pronouns	Punctuation in Nonrestrictive Clauses	"est," "ist," and "iest"	Adjectival Phrase Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
31	*Pronoun Antecedents	Punctuation in Restrictive Clauses	"ice," "ise," "ize," "yze"	Avoid Words between Helping Verb and Base Form of the Verb	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
32	*Pronoun Number and Person Shifts	Dialogue and Direct Quotations	"ice," "ise," "ize," "yze"	Modifier Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
33	*Vague Pronoun References	Punctuation of Direct Quotations	"able"	Eliminate Dangling Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
34	Nonrestrictive Clauses and Relative Pronouns	In-text Citations and Indirect Quotations	"able"	Connective Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
35	Restrictive Clauses	Quotations within Quotations	"ible"	Eliminate Interruptions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
36	*Adjectival Clauses and Relative Pronouns	MLA Works Cited Page	"ible"	Appositive Phrase Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
37	Predicate Adjectives and *Adjectival Phrases	Italics and Underlining: Book, Website, Newspaper, and Magazine Titles	Schwa	Change Nominalizations to Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
38	Short Comparative Modifiers	Italics and Underlining: Play, Television Show, Movie, and Works of Art Titles	Schwa	Past Progressive Verb Tense	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
39	Long Comparative Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Song, Poem, and Book Chapter Titles	"ant," "ance," "ancy"	Rearrange in Chronological Order	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Allusions
40	Short Superlative Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Newspaper, Magazine, and Blog Article Titles	"ant," "ance," "ancy"	Present Progressive Verb Tense	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
41	Long Superlative Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Short Story and Document Titles	"ent," "ence," "ency"	Delete Redundant Categories	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Allusions

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
42	*Misplaced Modifiers	Capitalization of Named People, Places, and Things	"ent," "ence," "ency"	Future Progressive Verb Tense	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
43	*Dangling Modifiers	Capitalization of Titles	"ary," "ery," "ory," "ury," "ry"	Delete Redundant Categories	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Allusions
44	*Verb Phrases	Capitalization of Holidays and Dates	"ary," "ery," "ory," "ury," "ry"	Perfect Progressive Verb Form	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
45	*Singular Subject-Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Special Events and Historical Periods	"us" and "_ous"	Make Noun Constructions Parallel	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Consonance
46	*Plural Subject- Verb Agreement	Capitalization of Organizations and Businesses	"us" and "_ous"	Relative Clause Sentence Opener	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
47	*Shifts in Verb Tense	Capitalization of Languages and People Groups	Pronunciation Problems	Combine Short, Choppy Sentences Using Coordination	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Consonance
48	Progressive Verb Tense	Question Marks	Pronunciation Problems	End a Sentence with a Relative Clause	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
49	Perfect Verb Tense	Exclamation Points	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Change Imprecise Words to Precise Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Consonance

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
50	*Adverbial Clauses	Colons to Introduce Long Direct Quotations	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Combine Short, Choppy Sentences by Adding a Beginning Subordinate Clause	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
51	Adverb Order	Parentheses with Complete Sentences	Greek and Latin Roots	Keep a Consistent Language Register	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Verbal Irony
52	*Non-standard English Deletions	Dashes	Greek and Latin Roots	Combine Short, Choppy Sentences by Adding an Ending Subordinate Clause	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
53	*Non-standard English Additions	Brackets	French Spellings	Combine Choppy Sentences Using Relative Clauses	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Verbal Irony
54	*Non-standard English Substitutions	Hyphens and Compound Adverbs	French Spellings	Short Sentences for Sentence Variety	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
55	*Non-standard English Commonly Misused Words	Slashes	British Spellings	Change Adjectives Preceding Nouns to Appositives	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Verbal Irony
56	*Non-standard English Commonly Misused Words	Numbers	British Spellings	Transition Word Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	suit	pac (i) fic		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: pragmatic realistic		confident self-assured	error despite
3	board	oc cur		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: routine mundane		apathetic disinterested	technical technique
5	address	phob ia		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: interfere benefit		persist persevere	technology valid
7	moped	verb ose		Similes		
8			Antonyms: opponent ally		stubborn resistant	volume access
9	entrance	as cend		Similes		
10			Part to Whole: nucleus cell		luxurious opulent	adequate annual
11	seal	micro cosm		Metaphors		
12			Part to Whole: ingredient recipe		inquisitive prying	apparent approximate
13	compact	mal ice		Metaphors		
14			Degree: courageous careless		conceited egotistical	attitude attribute
15	drill	ortho dox		Metaphors		
16			Degree: self-esteem arrogance		miserly charitable	civil code
17	desert	vir (t)uous		Imagery		
18		, ,	Item to Category: patience character		lethargic industrious	commit communicate

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	exploits	metro polis		Adages		
20			Item to Category: descendant relative		modest humble	concentrate confer
21	service	per jur(e)		Adages		
22			Character to Location: warden penitentiary		gaunt emaciated	cycle contrast
23	charge	mort ify		Alliteration		
24			Character to Location: professor university		distinctive similar	debate dimension
25	bluff	mut ant		Proverbs		
26			Object to its Use: manure fertilize		disabled handicapped	domestic emerge
27	pupils	matri mony		Onomatopoeia		
28			Object to its Use: veil obscure		assertive aggressive	ethnic grant
29	range	bon(a) fide		Symbolism		
30			Source and its Object: lantern illumination		unique rare	hypothesis implicate
31	project	retro spect		Personific- ation		
32			Source and its Object: famine malnutrition		ambitious nonchalant	impose integrate
33	produce	acro bat		Personific- ation		

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
34			Worker to Work: attorney judicial		submit yield	internal investigate
35	record	sci ence		Colloquial- isms		
36			Worker to Work: entrepreneur enterprise		shrewd savvy	label mechanism
37	recreation	bi ped		Colloquial- isms		
38			Problem to Solution: impurity filter		elated ecstatic	obvious occupy
39	present	luc id		*Allusions		
40			Problem to Solution: dispute compromise		dignified distinguished	option output
41	combine	card(i)		*Allusions		
42			Defining Characteristic : paranoia suspicion		domineering overbearing	parallel parameter
43	excuse	libr arian		*Allusions		
44			Defining Characteristic : piety pilgrim		eccentric bizarre	phase predict
45	contract	sol arium		*Consonance		
46			Lack of to Object: quarantine epidemic		exhilarate rejuvenate	principal prior
47	content	rid(i) cule		*Consonance		

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Seventh Grade Level.

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationship s L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotation s L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
48			Lack of to Object: hasty deliberate		conform comply	professional overall
49	conduct	tri cycle		*Consonance		
50			Tool to Worker: scalpel surgeon		appreciate depreciate	promote regime
51	commune	mono gam(y)		*Verbal Irony		
52			Tool to Worker: router carpenter		resilient rigid	resolve retain
53	stern	juven ile		*Verbal Irony		
54			Cause-Effect: affect effect		quarrel bicker	series statistic
55	poll	femin ine		*Verbal Irony		
56			Cause-Effect: meddle interference		minimize maximize	status stress

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
1	Proper Nouns and Common Nouns	Periods in Latin Expressions	Consonant Doubling	Delete the "Here" and "There" Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Puns
2	Personal Pronouns	Periods in Names, Abbreviations, and Acronyms	Consonant Doubling	Noun Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
3	Subject (Nominative) Case Pronouns	Periods in Indirect Questions and Intentional Fragments	<i>i</i> before <i>e</i>	Delete the Unnecessary "It"	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Puns
4	Object Case Pronouns	Periods in Decimal Outlines	i before e	Pronoun Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
5	Possessive Case Pronouns	Semicolons with Conjunctions	Plurals	Delete Circumlocutions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Idioms
6	Adjectives	Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns	Plurals	Adjective Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
7	Verbs *Subject-Verb Agreement	Apostrophes for Plural Possessive Nouns	Drop/Keep Final e	Substitute Adjectives for Adjectival Phrases	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
8	Adverbs	Apostrophes for Possessive Compound Nouns and Possessive Subjects and Objects	Drop/Keep Final <i>e</i>	Verb before the Subject Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
9	Coordinating Conjunctions	Apostrophes in Contractions	Change/Keep y	Change "to be" to Active Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Similes
10	Correlative Conjunctions	Commas for Geographical Places	Change/Keep y	Adverb Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
11	Subordinating Conjunctions	Commas for Dates	/ion/	Parallel Coordinating Conjunctions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
12	*Prepositional Phrases	Commas for Letters	/ion/	Prepositional Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
13	Subjects and Predicates	Commas in Addresses	"ary," "ery," "ory," "ury," "ry"	Parallel Correlative Conjunctions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
14	Direct and Indirect Objects	Commas for Names	"ary," "ery," "ory," "ury," "ry"	Complete Subject Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
15	Phrases and Clauses	Commas between Adjectives	"able"	Delete Paired Redundancies	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Metaphors
16	*Complete Sentences, Fragments, and Run-ons	Commas for Tag Questions	"able"	Direct Object Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
17	Simple, Compound, Complex, and Compound- complex Sentences	Commas for Direct Speech	"ible"	Compound Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Imagery
18	Types of Sentences	Commas in a Series	"ible"	Compound Subject Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
19	*Noun Phrases	Commas after Introductory Words and Phrases	"ant," "ance,"	Complex Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
20	*Noun Clauses	Commas after Introductory Clauses	"ant," "ance," "ancy"	Noun Clause Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
21	Gerunds	Commas and Quotation Marks with Speaker Tags	"ent," "ence," "ency"	Compound- Complex Sentences	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Adages
22	Gerund Phrases	Commas before Conjunctions in Compound Sentences	"ent," "ence," "ency"	Gerund Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
23	Reflexive, Intensive, and Reciprocal Pronouns	Commas in Complex Sentences	"est," "ist," and "iest"	Change Clauses to Phrases	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Alliteration
24	Indefinite Pronouns	Commas with Parenthetical Expressions	"est," "ist," and "iest"	Gerund Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
25	*Pronoun Antecedents	Commas with Coordinate Adjectives	"ice," "ise," "ize," "yze"	Change Complex Words to Simple Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
26	*Pronoun Number and Person Shifts	Commas with Hierarchical Adjectives	"ice," "ise," "ize," "yze"	Nominative Absolute Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
27	Demonstrative Pronouns and *Vague Pronoun References	Commas with Appositives	"us" and "ous"	Parallel Items in a List	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Proverbs
28	Nonrestrictive *Adjective Clauses and Relative Pronouns	Punctuation in Restrictive Clauses	"us" and "ous"	Adjectival Clause Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
29	Restrictive *Adjective Clauses and Relative Pronouns	Punctuation with Relative Pronouns	"qu"	Parallel Structures	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Onomatopoeia
30	Predicate Adjectives and *Adjectival Phrases	Dialogue and Direct Quotations	"qu"	Adjectival Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
31	Past Participles	Punctuation of Direct Quotations	Accent Shift	Words between Helping Verbs and Base Forms of the Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
32	Past Participial Phrases	Ellipses	Accent Shift	Past Participle Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
33	Present Participles	Quotations within Quotations	Masculine and Feminine	Eliminate Dangling Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Personification
34	Present Participial Phrases	Punctuation of Non-standard Usage Quotations	Masculine and Feminine	Past Participial Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
35	Comparative Modifiers	In-text Citations and Indirect Quotations	"al," "ial," "cial," "tial"	Eliminate Squinting Modifiers	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
36	Superlative Modifiers	MLA Works Cited Page	"al," "ial," "cial," "tial"	Present Participle Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
37	*Misplaced Modifiers	Italics and Underlining: Book, Website, Newspaper, and Magazine Titles	Diminutives	Change Nominalizations to Verbs	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Colloquial-isms
38	*Dangling Modifiers	Italics and Underlining: Play, Television Show, Movie, and Works of Art Titles	Diminutives	Present Participial Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
39	*Squinting Modifiers	Quotation Marks: Song, Poem, and Book Chapter Titles	a and e Banal	Rearrange in Chronological Order	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Allusions
40	*Verb Phrases	Quotation Marks: Newspaper, Magazine, and Blog Article Titles	a and e Banal	Transition Word Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
41	*Shifts in Verb Tense	Quotation Marks: Short Story and Document Titles	"ly" and "ally"	Delete Restatements	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Allusions
42	Progressive Verb Forms	Capitalization of Named People, Places, Things, and Products	"ly" and "ally"	Progressive Verb Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
43	Perfect Verb Forms	Capitalization of Titles	Pronunciation Problems	Delete Redundant Categories	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Consonance
44	Infinitives	Capitalization of Holidays and Dates	Pronunciation Problems	Perfect Participle Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
45	Indicative Mood	Capitalization of Special Events and Historical Periods	Schwa	Parallel Noun Constructions	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Consonance
46	Imperative Mood	Capitalization of Organizations and Businesses	Schwa	Infinitive Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
47	Interrogative Mood	Capitalization of Languages, Dialects, and People Groups	Greek and Latin Prefixes	Combine Short, Choppy Sentences Using Coordination	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Assonance
48	Conditional Mood	Question Marks	British-American Variations	Infinitive Phrase Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

Lesson Focus	Grammar and Usage	Mechanics	Spelling	Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CCSS	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 1.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 2.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 3.0	Conventions of Standard English Language 4.0, 5.0, 6.0
49	Subjunctive Mood	Exclamation Points	British-American Variations	Change Imprecise Words to Precise Words	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Assonance
50	Verb Voice and Mood Shifts	Colons to Introduce Long Direct Quotations	British-American Variations	Continuous Infinitive Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
51	Subordinating Conjunctions and *Adverbial Clauses	Parentheses	British-American Variations	Change Passive to Active Voice	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Verbal Irony
52	Relative Adverbs and *Adverbial Clauses	Dashes	British-American Variations	Relative Adverb Clause Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
53	Adverb Order	Brackets	British-American Variations	Combine Choppy Sentences Using Relative Clauses	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Situational Irony
54	*Non-standard English Deletions	Hyphens	British-American Variations	Adverbial Clause Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language
55	*Non-standard English Additions	Slashes	British-American Variations	Change Adjectives Preceding Nouns to Appositives	Multiple Meaning Words, Greek and Latin Morphemes, Dramatic Irony
56	*Non-standard English Substitutions	Numbers	British-American Variations	Adverbial Clause Sentence Openers	Word Relationships, Connotations, Academic Language

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
1	crop	carn(i) vore		Idioms		
2			Synonyms: bother irritate		extrovert introvert	subsequent academy
3	bear	hema(t) oma		Idioms		
4			Synonyms: caricature imitation		abundant scarce	alter amend
5	bass	bi opsy		Idioms		
6			Antonyms: virtue vice		attractive repulsive	aware capacity
7	cool	psycho path		Similes		
8		•	Antonyms: voluntary compulsory		admonish praise	challenge clause
9	offense	xeno phil(e)		Metaphors		
10			Part to Whole: vowel phonics		courageous timid	compound consult
11	proceeds	epi taph		Imagery		
12			Part to Whole: galaxy universe		brilliant dim	contact decline
13	finish	vict or		Adages		
14			Degree: opinion propaganda		tranquil frantic	discrete draft
15	grave	cor rect		Adages		
16			Degree: frugal thrifty		inept capable	entity equivalent
17	indent	pod ium		Alliteration		
18			Item to Category: anguish emotion		extravagant stingy	evolve expose

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
19	upset	orig in		Onomatopoeia		
20			Item to Category: kidney organ		vindictive forgiving	external facilitate
21	resort	an nounce		Personific- ation		
22			Character to Location: astronomer observatory		distress cultivate	fundamental generate
23	reform	ad junct		Proverbs		
24			Character to Location: protagonist novel		blissful sullen	generation image
25	contest	af firm		Symbolism		
26			Object to its Use: scalpel surgery		obsolete outdated	liberal license
27	converse	ac cept		Colloquial- isms		
28			Object to its Use: router network		immense miniscule	logic marginal
29	minute	pyro mania		Allusions		
30			Source and its Object: conflict friction		idle industrious	mental modify
31	resign	belli (c)ose		Allusions		
32			Source and its Object: mutation variation		feeble stout	monitor network
33	refuse	alt(i) tude		Consonance		

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
34			Worker to Work: tailor alteration		reckless prudent	notion objective
35	resume	pug ilist		Consonance		
36			Worker to Work: minister sermon		pliable elastic	orient perspective
37	scale	of fend		*Assonance		
38			Problem to Solution: imply infer		elude engage	precise prime
39	hail	chron icle		*Assonance		
40			Problem to Solution: infection diagnosis		clarify baffle	psychology pursue
41	chair	man age		Verbal Irony		
42			Defining Characteristic: recession unemployment		adversity prosperity	ratio reject
43	bank	il lumin(e)		Verbal Irony		
44			Defining Characteristic: verdict trial		debacle blockbuster	revenue stable
45	channel	oper ative		*Situational Irony		
46			Lack of to Object: poverty wealth		graceful awkward	sustain symbol
47	base	sequ el		*Situational Irony		

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Eighth Grade Level.

CCSS Lesson	Multiple Meanings L.4.a	Greek and Latin Word Parts L.4.a.c.d.	Word Relationships L.4.a.	Figures of Speech L.5.a.	Connotations L.5.c.	Academic Language L.6.0
48			Lack of to Object: ignorance wisdom		polite inconsiderate	target transit
49	fine	sur viv(e)		*Dramatic Irony		
50			Tool to Worker: stethoscope internist		incompetent adept	trend version
51	court	proto type		*Dramatic Irony		
52			Tool to Worker: barometer meteorologist		chaotic systematized	welfare abstract
53	degree	prim acy		*Puns		
54			Cause-Effect: startle flinch		decent obscene	acknowledge aggregate
55	recover	domin ion		*Puns		
56			Cause-Effect: prejudice discrimination		endure desist	allocate assign

Boldface denotes Introductory Standard for Eighth Grade Level.